

1891
No. 23.

Incorporated February 2, 1872.

Charter Amended , 1888.

FAIRMOUNT PARK ART ASSOCIATION.

PARK BRANCH.

CITY BRANCH.

NINETEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF TRUSTEES,

LIST OF MEMBERS

AND

Ceremonies at Unveiling of the Statue of
JEANNE D'ARC.

FAIRMOUNT PARK ART ASSOCIATION.

OFFICE OF SECRETARY, 1523 WALNUT STREET,
PHILADELPHIA.

The Fairmount Park Art Association is a society of ladies and gentlemen who desire to embellish Fairmount Park with fountains, statues, busts and similar ornaments, such as good taste shall dictate and the Commissioners of the Park sanction.

All who are animated by a love of the beautiful in Nature and in Art, and have a feeling of pride in the Park—the great ornament of our city—are invited to unite as members, and to contribute to the Association.

Those who are willing to participate in the work and increase the results, are requested to inform the Secretary, who will send for their contributions, or, if preferred, a check sent to the above address will be promptly acknowledged.

Annual Members pay Six Dollars the first year, and Five Dollars after, for either the Park or City Branch. Those who desire to contribute to both funds pay Eleven Dollars the first year and Ten Dollars after. The funds are kept entirely separate, Park funds being expended for works of Art for the Park, and City funds for works of Art for the City.

All contributions for Life Membership, and ten per centum of the annual, are placed in the Permanent Funds, which are to be kept inviolate until they each aggregate \$100,000, when the interest will be used.

ENTRANCE (OR INITIATION) FEE, ONE DOLLAR.

PARK BRANCH.

ANNUAL CONTRIBUTION, FIVE DOLLARS.
LIFE MEMBERSHIP (AND CERTIFICATE), FIFTY DOLLARS.

CITY BRANCH.

ANNUAL CONTRIBUTION, FIVE DOLLARS.
LIFE MEMBERSHIP (AND CERTIFICATE), FIFTY DOLLARS.

Annual Members of two or more years may change to Life Membership upon payment of Forty Dollars.

As the Association has not yet received either a bequest of money or a devise of real estate, it is hoped that some of those who desire to perpetuate the work of the Association will, in disposing of their property, include the Fairmount Park Art Association among the beneficiaries.



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JEANNE D'ARC.

PHILADELPHIA :

GEORGE H. BUCHANAN AND COMPANY.

1891.

OFFICERS.

PRESIDENT,
A. J. DREXEL.

VICE-PRESIDENTS,
JOEL J. BAILY,
ALEXANDER BROWN, GEORGE B. ROBERTS.

TREASURER,
THOMAS HOCKLEY.

SECRETARY,
CHARLES H. HOWELL,
No. 1523 Walnut Street.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES:

TERM EXPIRES IN OCTOBER, 1891.

JOEL J. BAILY,		HENRY K. FOX,
THOMAS HOCKLEY,		C. N. WEYGANDT,
		WILLIAM W. JUSTICE.

TERM EXPIRES IN OCTOBER, 1892.

A. J. DREXEL,		CHARLES H. HOWELL,
FREDERICK R. SHELTON,		CHARLES J. COHEN,
		J. RAYMOND CLAGHORN.

TERM EXPIRES IN OCTOBER, 1893.

THOMAS DOLAN,		JOHN T. MORRIS,
FERDINAND J. DREER,		ALBERT G. HETHERINGTON,
		E. BURGESS WARREN.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

1. ON WAYS AND MEANS.

J. RAYMOND CLAGHORN, *Chairman.*

THOMAS HOCKLEY,

| C. N. WEYGANDT.

2. ON WORKS OF ART.

THOMAS HOCKLEY, *Chairman.*

JOHN SARTAIN,
CHARLES M. BURNS, JR.,
FREDERICK R. SHELTON,
LESLIE W. MILLER,
JOHN T. MORRIS,

| CHARLES J. COHEN,
E. BURGESS WARREN,
A. G. HETHERINGTON,
CHARLES H. HOWELL.

3. AUDITING COMMITTEE.

HENRY K. FOX, *Chairman,*

| CHARLES J. COHEN.

4. ON GARFIELD MEMORIAL.

JOEL J. BAILY, *Chairman.*

THOMAS HOCKLEY,
WILLIAM W. JUSTICE,

| CHARLES J. COHEN,
C. N. WEYGANDT.

5. ON GRANT MEMORIAL.

A. J. DREXEL, *Chairman.*

JOEL J. BAILY,
CHARLES J. COHEN,

| THOMAS HOCKLEY,
FREDERICK R. SHELTON.

6. ON McCLELLAN MEMORIAL.

THOMAS HOCKLEY, *Chairman.*

FREDERICK R. SHELTON,
JOEL J. BAILY,

| A. J. DREXEL,
HENRY K. FOX.

LIST OF WORKS OF ART

CONTRIBUTED BY THE ASSOCIATION TO THE PARK.

1. "NIGHT," Bronze Statue
BY EDWARD STAUCH.

Cast in Philadelphia. Presented to the Association by EDWIN N. BENSON, ESQ. Accepted by the Commissioners of the Park April 13th, 1872. Erected on George's Hill.

2. "HUDSON BAY WOLVES," Bronze Group
BY EDWARD KEMEYS.

Cast in Philadelphia. Purchased by the Association. Accepted by the Commissioners of the Park September 28th, 1872. Erected at Lansdowne Entrance, West Park.

3. "IL PENSEROSO," Marble Statue
BY MOZIER.

Purchased by the Association. Accepted by the Commissioners of the Park January 10th, 1874. Placed in Horticultural Hall, in the Park.

4. "THE AMBUSCADE," Oil Painting
FIGURES BY BARON WAPPERS. LANDSCAPE BY KOEKKOEK.

Presented to the Association by NAPOLEON A. JENNINGS, ESQ. Accepted by the Commissioners of the Park January 24th, 1874. Placed in Memorial Hall, in the Park.

5. "CHALK AND HIS FRIENDS," Oil Painting
BY NEWBOLD H. TROTTER.

Presented to the Association by the Artist. Accepted by the Commissioners of the Park March 21st, 1874. Placed in Memorial Hall, in the Park.

6. "THE DYING LIONESS," Bronze Group

BY PROF. WILHELM WOLF, OF BERLIN.

Cast in Munich. Purchased by the Association. Accepted by the
Commissioners of the Park December 9th, 1876. Placed
in the Concourse on Girard Avenue, in front of
the Zoological Garden.

7. "DIANA BORGHESE," Terra Cotta Statue

Presented to the Association December 29th, 1876, by Messrs.
H. DOULTON & Co., London, England. Placed in
Horticultural Hall, Fairmount Park.

8. "TAM O'SHANTER," { Group of four Figures
 { in Red Sandstone.

BY THOM.

Transferred to the Association by the Trustees of Franklin Institute.
Accepted by the Commissioners of Fairmount Park
November 10th, 1877. Placed on the River
Drive, under a rustic shelter opposite
the boat-houses.

9. DRINKING FOUNTAIN, Granite

Presented to the Association by Mrs. R. D. WOOD. Accepted
by the Commissioners of Fairmount Park December 8th,
1877. Located on the Wissahickon Drive, near
the site of the Old Log Cabin.

10. "FIVE FOUNTAINS," Bronzed Iron

Cast at Paris, France, at the Foundry of Val D'Osne. Purchased
by the Association, and erected with basins, hydraulic
fitments, etc., at the expense of the Association,
in the Park, near the Lincoln Monument.
Accepted by the Commissioners
of Fairmount Park De-
cember 8th, 1877.

11. HORSE TROUGH, Italian Marble

Presented by CLARENCE S. KATES. Accepted by the Commis-
sioners of Fairmount Park, December 15th, 1878, and
located on the Wissahickon Drive, near the
site of the Old Log Cabin.

12. GRAND FOUNTAIN, Bronzed Iron

Purchased by the Association, and erected with basin, hydraulic fittings, etc., at their expense, in the East Park, near the Dauphin Street Entrance. Accepted by the Commissioners of Fairmount Park
June 19th, 1879.

**13. "FOUNTAIN OF ORESTES AND PYLADES,"
Bronze Group**

BY CARL STEINHAEUSER, OF CARLSRUHE, GERMANY.

Cast by Bureau Brothers, Philadelphia. Mounted on a pedestal of Richmond granite, with four streams of water pouring from four bronze masks. Placed near Columbia Avenue Entrance to the East Park, south of the great Receiving Reservoir, in September, 1884.

**14. "SILENUS AND THE INFANT BACCHUS,"
Bronze**

Supposed to be a work of Praxiteles, one of the most famous of the ancient Greek sculptors. Reproduced in bronze by Barbedienne, Paris, France, from the original in the Louvre. Purchased by the Association. Erected on a pedestal of granite, on the east side of the Main Drive, half-way between Fairmount Avenue Entrance and Brown Street Entrance to the Old Park, in November, 1885.

15. "THE WRESTLERS," Bronze Group

Reproduced in bronze by Barbedienne, Paris, France, from the original antique in the Royal Gallery of Florence, Italy.

Presented to the Association by Mr. A. J. DREXEL.

Mounted on a pedestal of granite on the west side of the Main Drive, at the foot of Lemon Hill, near Brown Street Entrance to the Old Park, in November, 1885.

**16. FACE AND HANDS OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN,
Bronze**

These casts were taken from the first replicas of the original casts taken from life by Leonard W. Volk, Chicago, April, 1860. Deposited with the Pennsylvania Museum, Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park.

17. "FLORENTINE LIONS," Bronzed Iron

Cast by Harrison, Winans & Eastwick, at the Imperial Head Mechanical Works at Alexandroffsky, Russia, in 1849, from the pair at the entrance to the Imperial Works, which, no doubt, were reproduced from those at the entrance to the Loggia di Lanzi, Florence.

Of the two lions, one is ancient, from the Villa Medica at

Rome, the other an imitation by Flaminio Vacca.

Presented to the Association by Mrs. A. M.

EASTWICK, widow of a member of that

firm. Accepted by the Commissioners

of Fairmount Park April, 1887,

and placed near the Welsh

Memorial, West Park.

18. EQUESTRIAN STATUE OF GEN. GEORGE
GORDON MEADE, Bronze

BY ALEXANDER MILNE CALDER.

Cast by The Henry Bonnard Co., New York. Mounted on a pedestal of Pennsylvania Granite. Placed north of Memorial

Hall. Accepted by the Commissioners of Fair-

mount Park October 18th, 1887.

19. "STONE AGE IN AMERICA," Bronze

BY JOHN J. BOYLE.

20. "LIONESS CARRYING TO HER YOUNG A
WILD BOAR," Bronze

BY AUGUST CAIN.

21. EQUESTRIAN STATUE OF JEANNE D'ARC,
Bronze

BY FRÉMIET.

Mounted on granite pedestal. Placed near the eastern approach to Girard Avenue Bridge. Accepted by the Commissioners of Fairmount Park November 15, 1890.

22. LION FIGHTER, Plaster Cast
BY PROF. WOLF, OF BERLIN.

Being the original cast of this famous colossal equestrian statue.

Placed temporarily in Memorial Hall until the fund

for casting in bronze is completed.

FAIRMOUNT PARK ART ASSOCIATION.

PHILADELPHIA, December 12, 1890.

THE Nineteenth Annual Meeting of The Fairmount Park Art Association was held at The Art Club, South Broad Street, Tuesday, December 12, 1890, at 3.30 P. M.

Mr. Edward H. Ogden called the meeting to order, nominating Mr. John Sartain as Chairman, who was duly elected.

Mr. C. H. Howell was named Secretary of the meeting.

The minutes of the last Annual Meeting were read and approved, followed by the reading of the Nineteenth Annual Report of the Board of Trustees and the Treasurer's Report, which were accepted.

Upon motion of Colonel Charles Rogers, the Secretary was directed to have 3,000 copies of the report published.

The statement was made that the proceedings incidental to the unveiling of the statue of Jeanne d'Arc would be prepared in pamphlet form and issued at the same time as the Nineteenth Annual Report, whereupon Mr. Weygandt moved that the two pamphlets be consolidated and published as one. Agreed to.

Mr. F. J. Dreer presented a check to cover \$50 for Life Membership, City Branch, and \$10 for Special Casting Fund. Mrs. Abraham S. Wolf made an additional contribution of \$10 to the Special Casting Fund.

Mr. Dreer suggested that the City Branch provide a statue of Logan for Logan Square, and of Franklin for Franklin Square.

Mr. C. N. Weygandt added that a memorial of Rittenhouse be secured for Rittenhouse Square, and hoped the membership of the Association could be so increased as to

secure many more works of art for the city and for Fairmount Park. He was amazed that so few had enrolled themselves as members.

Mr. J. Raymond Claghorn spoke of the statue of Jeanne d'Arc unveiled last month, stating that the Association should be very proud of that acquisition. As a piece of bronze it commended itself to all lovers of art, and hoped our receipts in money would increase so freely that we may more frequently make such beautiful gifts.

Mr. Claghorn suggested that instead of commencing funds for the several open squares in the city that efforts be concentrated in the direction of securing an object of art for Rittenhouse Square, and moved that a premium be offered for a design, and that the Board be authorized to invite proposals or designs.

Mr. Warren called attention to the fact that an order had been placed for a group in bronze that would absorb the City Fund, and moved that Mr. Claghorn's suggestion be referred to the incoming Board. Agreed to.

Mr. Caleb J. Milne nominated as members of the Board of Trustees for three years :

THOMAS DOLAN,	JOHN T. MORRIS,
FERDINAND J. DREER,	ALBERT G. HETHERINGTON,
E. BURGESS WARREN.	

On motion the rules requiring a vote by ballot was suspended and the Secretary directed to cast one ballot for the nominees, who were declared duly elected. The list of subscribers thus far to the Special Casting Fund was read. On motion, adjourned.

C. H. HOWELL,
Secretary.

PHILADELPHIA, 1890.

To the Members of the Fairmount Park Art Association :

Your Board of Trustees present the Nineteenth Annual Report. The membership is as follows :

Honorary Members,	.	.	.	4
Life Members, Park,	.	.	.	290
“ “ City,	.	.	.	9
Annual Members, Park,	.	.	.	952
“ “ City,	.	.	.	60
Total,	.	.	.	1315

Since the last Annual Meeting, the original plaster model of the colossal equestrian statue of the “Lion Fighter,” by “Prof. Wolf,” of Berlin, has been received and placed temporarily in Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park, where it has attracted thousands of visitors, and is recognized as one of the most notable works in the collection. A Special Fund is now being secured in order to have this group and “The Amazon,” by Kiss, reproduced in bronze. It is hoped that this fund will amount to at least \$3,000 by the time the plaster cast of “The Amazon” is received, which will admit of it being sent direct to the foundry. Nearly a year will be required to complete the bronze. Should the Special Fund increase to \$6,000, both groups will be placed in the founder’s hands, to be finished at the same time. The cost of each will be \$7,000, which may be paid in three annual sums of \$3,000, \$2,000, and \$2,000. We consider this proposition made by the bronze founders a very generous one. It is deemed unwise to exhibit the model of “The Amazon” in Memorial Hall, since handling its enormous weight involves great risk of injury. The equestrian statue of Jeanne d’Arc was

unveiled on November 15, 1890, by the French Colony in Philadelphia and members of your Association, by whom it was formally presented to the Commissioners of Fairmount Park. A full account will appear in a special pamphlet. Mr. Augustus St. Gandes, who holds the commission for a Memorial to President Garfield, will submit modified plans.

The totals of funds invested and uninvested on hand, as per the Treasurer's Report, are as follows :

General Park,	.	.	.	\$3,753 52
“ City,	.	.	.	774 00
Permanent Park,	.	.	.	33,392 80
“ City,	.	.	.	616 00
Garfield,	.	.	.	17,143 64
Grant,	.	.	.	18,971 16
McClellan,	.	.	.	715 56
LaFayette,	.	.	.	100 00
Special Casting,	.	.	.	478 00
Total,	.	.	.	\$75,944 68

At the last Annual Meeting the incoming Board was instructed to consider the purchase of Bartholdi's fountain, “A River and Springs on the Way to the Ocean,” and to report to a special meeting of the Association to be called for the purpose. For various reasons it was considered inexpedient to recommend the purchase. Soon after this we were informed that the fountain had been sold in France, and the subject was not further considered.

The establishment of the City Branch promises to lead to important results. The order for a replica of Barye's famous work, “A Lion Stung by a Serpent,” has already been sent to Messrs. Barbedienne of Paris, and the bronze may be expected here by the coming summer. It is to be hoped that this master-piece of French genius may be but the first of many art works that shall adorn the streets of our city.

Your Association has been criticised in purchasing so often works of art which exhibit brute force or cruelty.

While not accepting this criticism as correct in an Art sense, it must be borne in mind that it is not within the province of your Board, nor indeed within its power, to interfere with the conceptions of great artists. The choice must be made from the best works as created. There has not been a single production of genuine merit placed within our reach that has not been purchased as our means allowed. We have contracted for works even when it was necessary to trust to the art-loving public to complete the amount necessary for its acquisition. This trust has never been disappointed.

The Constitution of the Association provides that each of your Trustees shall hold office for three years, and that one-third of the Board shall retire at the close of each year. It is therefore your duty to elect to-day five Trustees for a period of three years.

By order of the Board.

A. J. DREXEL,
President.

C. H. HOWELL,
Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

OCTOBER 31st, 1890.

GENERAL FUND (Park).

Dr.

Balance uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$3,174 02	
Dues from members (exclusive of 10 per cent. thereof to Permanent Fund and interest on loans)	4,154 85	
Collateral loans repaid	1,200 00	
Temporary loan from Permanent Fund	4,742 71	
	<u> </u>	\$13,271 58

Cr.

Warrants	\$9,518 06	
Cash in bank	\$3,732 52	
Cash in hands of Treasurer	21 00	
	<u> </u>	3,753 52
		<u> </u> 13,271 58

GENERAL FUND (City).

Dr.

Balance uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$409 50	
Dues from members to October 31st, 1890	364 50	
	<u> </u>	\$774 00

Cr.

Cash in bank	\$774 00	
	<u> </u>	774 00

PERMANENT FUND (Park).

Dr.

Balance uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$2,067 50	
Collateral loans repaid	4,000 00	
Interest on investments	1,134 72	
Life membership and 10 per cent. on annual dues	924 50	
Proceeds sale of \$16,950 U. S. 4's @ 123	20,679 00	
Transfer of Meade Memorial Fund into Permanent Fund	2,487 08	
	<u> </u>	\$31,292 80

Cr.

Purchase of mortgages on real estate	\$15,000 00	
Cash loaned General Fund	4,742 71	
Cash in Bank	11,550 09	
	<u> </u>	\$31,292 80

INVESTMENTS IN PERMANENT FUND (Park).

First mortgages on real estate	\$15,000 00	
Collateral loans	2,100 00	
Loan to General Fund	4,742 71	
Cash in bank	11,550 09	
	<u> </u>	33,392 80

PERMANENT FUND (City).

Dr.

Balance uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$495 50	
Dues from members to October 31st, 1890	120 50	
	<u> </u>	\$616 00

INVESTMENTS IN PERMANENT FUND (City).

Cash in bank	\$616 00	
	<u> </u>	616 00

MEADE MEMORIAL FUND.

Dr.

Balance uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$159 18	
Proceeds sale of \$1,000 U. S. 4's, @ 122 $\frac{3}{4}$	1,227 50	
Collateral loan repaid	1,000 00	
Interest on Investments	100 40	
	<u> </u>	\$2,487 08

Cr.

Cash balance transferred to permanent fund	\$2,487 08	
	<u> </u>	2,487 08

GARFIELD MEMORIAL FUND.

Dr.

Balance in bank uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$1,643 31	
Proceeds sale of \$11,400 U. S. 4's, @ 123	13,908 00	
Interest on investments	386 33	
	<u> </u>	\$15,943 64

Cr.

Purchase of first mortgage on real estate	\$6,500 00	
Cash in bank	9,443 64	
	<u> </u>	\$15,943 64

INVESTMENTS IN GARFIELD MEMORIAL FUND.

Mortgage on real estate in Philadelphia	\$6,500 00	
Collateral loan	1,200 00	
Cash in bank	9,443 64	
	<u> </u>	17,143 64

GRANT MEMORIAL FUND.

Dr.

Balance uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$2,901 60	
Collateral loan repaid	3,000 00	
Interest on investments	719 56	
	<u> </u>	\$6,621 16

Cr.

Cash in bank	\$6,621 16	
	<u> </u>	6,621 16

INVESTMENTS IN GRANT MEMORIAL FUND.

First mortgages on real estate	\$10,000 00	
Collateral loan	2,350 00	
Cash in bank	6,621 16	
	<u> </u>	18,971 16

McCLELLAN MEMORIAL FUND.

Dr.

Balance uninvested October 31st, 1889	\$196 49	
Collateral loan repaid	500 00	
Interest on investments and deposits	19 07	
	<u> </u>	\$715 56

INVESTMENTS IN McCLELLAN MEMORIAL FUND.

Cash in bank	\$715 56	
	<u> </u>	715 56

LAFAYETTE MEMORIAL FUND.

Dr.

Cash amount received	\$100 00	
	<u> </u>	\$100 00

INVESTMENTS IN LAFAYETTE MEMORIAL FUND.

Cash in bank	\$100 00	
	<u> </u>	\$100 00
		<u> </u>

SPECIAL CASTING FUND.

Dr.

Cash amount received (special donations) for casting in bronze "The Amazon," "The Lion Fighter" and "The Lion Stung by a Serpent"	\$478 00	
	<u> </u>	\$478 00

INVESTMENTS IN SPECIAL CASTING FUND.

Cash in bank	\$478 00	
	<u> </u>	\$478 00
		<u> </u>

THOMAS HOCKLEY,

Treasurer.

Examined, audited and found correct.

HENRY K. FOX,	} <i>Auditing Committee.</i>
CHARLES J. COHEN,	

November 11, 1890.

LIST OF MEMBERS

OF

FAIRMOUNT PARK ART ASSOCIATION.

Members will please notify the Secretary of any change of address, or error in the list of members.

HONORARY MEMBERS, "PARK BRANCH."

Benson, Edwin N.,	Horstmann, G. Henry,	Willits, A. A., D. D.
Cox, Mrs. John Bellangee,	Stillé, Charles J.,	

LIFE MEMBERS, "PARK BRANCH."

Abbott, Charles F.,	Bingham, Gen. Henry H.,	Cresson, George V.,
Allen, Norwood Penrose,	Blakeley, John,	
Allison, William C.,	Bodine, Frank L.,	Dallett, Michael,
Alter, John Joseph,	Bolger, Andrew,	Darlington, Joseph G.,
Ashhurst, Richard,	Boraef, L. Shuster,	Davis, Henry J.,
	Borden, Edward P.,	Delaney, Theodore M.,
Bailey, E. Headley,	Bradley, John C.,	Dickey, Samuel J., M. D.,
Baird, Charles O.,	Bremer, George W.,	Dilley, Franklin P.,
Baird, John,	Brooke, Francis M.,	Disston, Hamilton,
Baily, Joel J.,	Brown, Alexander,	Disston, Horace C.,
Baker, Charles H., Jr.,	Brown, Mrs. Alexander,	Disston, Samuel,
Baker, John R.,	Brown, T. Wistar,	Donohugh, William J.,
Baker, W. S.,	Burges, Henry,	Dougherty, William H.,
Baltz, J. & P., Brewing Co.,	Burges, William,	Downing, Richard H.,
Banks, George W.,	Burnham, George,	Dreer, Ferdinand J.,
Barnes, William H.,	Burns, Charles M., Jr.,	Drexel, A. J.,
Barrie, George,	Busch, Paul,	
Baugh, Daniel,		Edwards, E. B.,
Baugh, Samuel,	Carver, A. B.,	Edwards, Henry W.,
Bell, Frank F.,	Claghorn, J. Raymond,	Elkins, William L.,
Benson, Miss Harriet S.,	Clapp, Nathan T.,	Ellison, Rodman B.,
Bergdoll, Louis,	Clark, Clarence H.,	Ellison, William P.,
Bergdoll, Mrs. Louis,	Clark, Edward W.,	Elverson, James,
Bergner, C. W.,	Clark, Mrs. E. W.,	Engel, Charles,
Berlinger, Charles G.,	Clothier, Mrs. Conrad F.,	Engel, Theodore C.,
Berlinger, Frederick,	Coates, William M.,	England, James B.,
Betz, John F.,	Colket, C. Howard,	
Biddle, Mrs. Henry J.,	Cragin, Charles I.,	Fell, John R.,
Biddle, Col. Alexander,	Craig, Andrew C., Jr.,	Fernald, Josiah P.,
Biddle, Edward C.,	Craig, Hugh, Jr.,	Field, John,
Biddle, Mrs. Henry J.,	Crease, Orlando,	Fitler, Edwin H.,

Fox, Alexander M.,	Hutchinson, Charles H.,	Mitchell, James T.,
Fox, Mrs. Samuel M.,		Moore, Clarence B.,
Fraley, John U., N. Y.,	Irvine, William B.,	Moore, James,
Frazier, William W.,	Irwin, J. H.,	Moore, Mrs. Joseph,
French, Samuel H.,	Iungerich, Henry,	Moore, Joseph, Jr.,
Fullerton, John,		Morrell, Mrs. Edward,
	Jenks, John S.,	Morris, Israel,
Gallagher, Christopher A.,	Jenks, William H.,	Morris, John T.,
Garrett, Philip C.,	Jones, William F.,	Morris, Miss Lydia T.,
Garrett, Walter,	Jordan, Mrs. John Jr.,	Morris, Theodore H.,
Garrett, Mrs. Walter,	Justice, William W.,	Morris, William H.,
Garrett, William H.,		Morris, Wistar,
Garrison, David R.,	Keen, Joseph S.,	Muhr, Simon,
Gazzam, Joseph M.,	Keese, Francis S.,	Mundell, John,
Gebbie, George,	Kendrick, George W.,	
Ghriskey, Charles M.,	Kenworthy, Charles D.,	Newman, John S.,
Gibbs, William W.,	Kern, William H.,	Norris, Charles,
Gibson, Henry C.,	Kersey, John J.,	Norris, Isaac,
Gibson, Miss Rebecca,	Kirkbride, Jos. J., M. D.,	
Gilbert, Samuel H.,	Knight, E. C.,	Ogden, Edward H.,
Gillett, Alfred G.,	Kuhn, Hartman,	Ogden, H. Corbit, N. Y.,
Gillingham, Joseph E.,		
Godey, Harry,	Ladner, Louis J.,	Pardee, Calvin,
Godfrey, Lincoln,	Lankenau, John D.,	Patterson, Abraham S.,
Govett, Annesley R.,	Lea, Henry C.,	Pepper, Wm., M.D., LL.D.,
Gregg, William H.,	Lee, George,	Peterson, C. Lehman,
Griffiths, George,	Lee, Edmund J., M. D.,	Phillips, Miss Ellen,
Grubb, Gen. E. Burd,	Leonhardt, Arno,	Phillips, Miss Emily,
	Lewis, Charles S.,	Porter & Dickey,
Hacker, Charles,	Lewis, Richard A.,	Price, J. Sergeant,
Hale & Kilburn Mfg. Co.,	Lewis, Samuel G.,	Price, William S.,
Hale, Willis G.,	Lippincott, Walter,	
Hand, Mrs. James C.,	Lippincott, Mrs. Walter,	Register, I. Layton,
Harrah, Miss Georgie,	Little, Amos R.,	Rhoads, Joseph R.,
Hay, Miss Mary,	Lockwood, John W.,	Richards, Benjamin W.,
Haydon, James C.,	Lonergan, J. E.,	Ridgway, Jacob E.,
Jeanesville, Luzerne Co., Pa.,	Long, James,	Roberts, Charles,
Hazlehurst, Edward,	Longstreth, Edward,	Roberts, George B.,
Henszey, William P.,		Robinett, J. Percy,
Hentz, J. Henry,	McAllister, J. W.,	Rogers, Fairman,
Herzog, George,	McCreary, George D.,	Rogers, Roland C.,
Hinkle, Dr. A. G. B.,	McFadden, Charles,	Rommel, John, Jr.,
Hockley, Thomas,	McFadden, George H.,	Rorke, Allen B.,
Hockley, Mrs. Thomas,	McLaughlin, John,	Runk, William M.,
Hockley, Miss Annie E.,	McMinn, James B.,	
Hockley, Miss Mary,	McNeely, Robert K.,	Santee, Eugene Irving,
Hocklev, Wm. Stevenson,	Maris, Thomas R.,	Schemm, Peter,
Hollis, P. C.,	Martin, Samuel,	Schemm, Peter A.,
Hookey, Anthony C.,	Massey, William,*1	Schmidt, Henry,
Hopkins, James,	Medara, Edward K.,	Scott, James P.,
Horstmann, William H.,	Mencke, William N.,	Scott, Mrs. Thomas A.,
Houston, Henry H.,	Mercer, George Gluyas,	Scott, William B.,
Howell, Charles H.,	Michener, John H.,	Sharpless, Nathan H.,
Howell, Mrs. Charles H.,	Miller, Leslie W.,	Sharpless, Samuel J.,
Hughes, Clement L.,	Milne, Caleb J.,	Sherman, Roger,

*1—Died February 16, 1891.

Shortridge, N. Parker,	Swain, Mrs. William M.,	White, Rev. William R.,
Singerly, William M.,	Sweatman, V. C.,	Whitman, Joseph F.,
Smedley, Samuel L.,		Wiedersheim, John A.,
Smiley, John M.,	Taylor, William Y.,	Widener, Peter A. B.,
Smith, Charles,	Thomas, Rufus R.,	Wilson, Joseph Lapsley,
Smith, D. C. Wharton,	Thomas, S. Harvey,	Wilt, Alpheus,
Smith, George W.,	Thompson, Mrs. J. Edgar,	Wiltberger, David S.,
Smith, James C.,	Thomson, Frank,	Whitaker, William M.,
Smith, Robert,	Townsend, Edward Y.,	Wolf, Mrs. Abraham S.,
Smyth, Lindley,		Wood, Alan,
Sparks, Mrs. Thomas,	Wainwright, Clement R.,	Wood, Mrs. George,
Staake, William H.,	Wallace, J. M. Power,	Wood, Thomas,
Stambach, John A.,	Warner, Redwood F.,	Wood, Walter,
Stelwagon, Henry G.,	Warren, E. Burgess,	Wood, William,
Steel, Edward T.,	Wernwag, Theodore,	Wright, John W.,
Stetson, John B.,	West, Harry F.,	Wright, Wilson, D. C.,
Stewardson, Edmund A.,	Westergaard, Lars,	
Strouse, Loeb & Co.,	Wetherill, Wm. Henry,	Ziegler, Henry Z.
Sullivan, Jeremiah J.,	Wharton, Charles W.,	
Swain, Charles M.,	Whitaker, Miss S. A.,	

ANNUAL MEMBERS, "PARK BRANCH."

Abbott, Francis R.,	Badde, Rev. John H.,	Bell, Samuel W.,
Abbott, James,	Baeder, C. B.,	Bement, Clarence S.,
Adams, Francis P.,	Baer, Benjamin F., M. D.,	Bement, William B.,
Adams, Robert, Jr.,	Bailey, E. W.,	Bement, William P.,
Adams & Keen,	Bailey, John T. & Co.,	Benson, R. Dale,
Adamson, Charles,	Bailey, Joseph T.,	Berwind, Charles F., 1*
Adler, John M., M. D.,	Bailey, Mrs. Joseph T.,	Betts, B. Frank, M. D.,
Aertsen, James M.,	Bailey, Josiah F.,	Betts, Charles M.,
Agnew, D. Hayes, M. D.,	Bailey, Westcott,	Biddle, Mrs. Chapman,
Alburger, Jacob T. & Co.,	Baily, Joshua L.,	Biddle, James S.,
Alburger, Stoer & Co.,	Bains, George B.,	Biddle, Samuel,
Allen, George W.,	Baird, Henry Carey,	Biddle, William F.,
Allen, Lane & Scott,	Baird, John E.,	Biester, Henry,
Allen, William H.,	Baird, Mrs. Matthew,	Black, Rudolph J.,
Allman, Thomas,	Baird, Thomas E.,	Blessing, C. A.,
Altamus, Joseph B.,	Baker, Alfred G.,	Blum, Ralph,
Alter, Mrs. John Joseph,	Baker, Miss Emily W.,	Blumenthal Bros. & Co.,
Andrews, B. W.,	Baker, Joseph W.,	Blynn, Harry,
Andrews, T. Hollings-	Balderston, Charles,	Boldt, George C.,
worth, M. D.,	Baldwin, William M.,	Bonbright, William P.,
Antelo, A. J.,	Baltz, J. & P.,	Borie, Beauveau,
Armstrong, T.,	Bamberger, Leopold,	Boswell, W. L.,
Arrott, William H.,	Banks, George W.,	Bournonville, A. C., M.D.,
Ash, Col. Thomas R.,	Barry, Rev. Thomas,	Boughton, John W.,
Ashmead, Henry B.,	Bartol, George E.,	Bowker & Swain,
Ashmead, L. P.,	Bartol, H. W.,	Boyd, George W.,
Atlee, Edwin I.,	Bayard, James,	Boyden, Amos J.,
Atmore, Robert E.,	Beath, Gen. Robert B.,	Boyer, Henry K.,
Austin, Obdyke & Co.,	Beattie & Hay,	Boyle, John J.,
Austin, Richard L.,	Beaver, Gen. J. A.,	Brandt, Joseph G.,
Austin, Samuel H., Jr.,	Beckhaus, Joseph,	Brant, Josiah,

*1 Died.

Brazier, Joseph H.,	Clarke, Edward S.,	Creswell, David S.,
Brennan, Rev. Daniel A.,	Clarkson, Samuel,	Croft, Allen & Co.,
Breuker & Kessler,	Clement, Samuel M.,	Cross, Michael,
Breuil, James F.,	Clinton, Edwin,	Crozer, George K.,
Brice, William,	Clipperton, Rob't Charles,	Crump, H. J. & G. R.,
Bright, E. Ellsworth,	Clothier, Isaac H.,	Cullinan, Ralph F.,
Brinton, R. B., Sr.,	Clyde, B. Frank,	Cummins, D. B.,
Briscoe, Frank D.,	Coates, Edward H.,	Curtin, Roland G., M. D.,
Brookie, William,	Coates, Joseph H.,	Cuyler, T. DeWitt,
Brodie, Robert C.,	Cochran, Henry C.,	
Bromley, Edward,	Cochran, Thomas,	Dagit, Charles,
Bromley, Jas. & George D.,	Cochran, William,	Daniels, Samuel,
Bromley, John H.,	Coffin, Lemuel,	Darley, Francis T. Sully,
Bromley, Joseph H.,	Cohen, Charles J.,	Davis, Robert S.,
Brown, John A.,	Cohen, Mrs. Charles J.,	Davis, Miss Mary,
Brown, Levi D.,	Cohen, John M.,	Dawson, William,
Brown, Samuel B.,	Colahan, John B.,	Deery, John J.,
Brown, Mrs. Samuel B.,	Coles, Edward,	Delany, H. J.,
Budd, Henry,	Colket, William W.,	Degenberg & Gansert,
Bugh, James L.,	Colladay, C. T.,	De Morat, O. B.,
Bullock, Mrs. G. A.,	Collins, A. M.,	Devine, Mrs. Mark,
Bullock & Crenshaw,	Collins, Frederic,	Devine, Miss Mary K.,
Bureau Brothers,	Collom, Charles F.,	Devine, Richard,
Burnham, William,	Colton, Sabin W., Jr.,	Dexter, Charles L.,
Burk, Addison B.,	Comegys, B. B.,	Dezouche, John J.,
Burr, David T.,	Comfort, Howard,	Dickson, Samuel,
Burroughs, H. Nelson,	Comly, Robert,	Dietz, Jacob Y.,
Burton, Edward,	Conarroe, George M.,	Dissel, Charles,
Bushnell, Charles E.,	Conaway, James & Co.,	Disston, Jacob S.,
Butcher, Mrs. Washington,	Conover, David F.,	Disston, Mrs. Henry,
Button, Conyers,	Conrad, Jacob,	Disston, William,
	Conrad, J. Hicks,	Dixey, William,
Cabada, E. F.,	Converse, John H.,	Dixon, Henry P.,
Caldwell, J. Albert,	Conway, A. S.,	Doak, James, Jr.,
Caldwell, Seth, Jr.,	Cook & Bro.,	Dobbins, E. T.,
Caldwell, Stephen A.,*1	Cook, Joel,	Dobbins, R. J.,
Calvert, P. B.,	Cooke, Jay,	Doerr, Philip, Sr.,*3
Cantwell, Rev. Nicholas,	Cope, Mrs. John E.,	Dolan, N. Brooke,
Carlile, J. A., [V. G.,	Cope, Walter,	Dolan, Thomas,
Carré, John L.,	Coppuck, Malcolm M.,	Dolan, Mrs. Thomas,
Carrick, William C.,	Cornelius, Robert,	Doll, George,
Carson, Henry,	Cox, Frank,	Donovan, Daniel,
Carstairs, Charles S.,	Cox, Justice, Jr.,	Dornan Bros & Co.,
Carty, Jerome,	Cox, Lewis S.,	Dougherty, Charles A.,
Cassatt, Alexander J.,	Cox, Mrs. Mary K.,	Dougherty, John A.,
Cassin, Isaac S.,	Cox, Miss Sarah Stevens'n,	Drayton, W. Hayward,
Castner, Samuel, Jr.,	Coxe, Edwin T.,*2	Drew, Mrs. John,
Catherwood, H. W.,	Craig, John F.,	Dreka, Louis,
Catherwood, John H.,	Cramp, Charles H.,	Drexel, A. J., Jr.,
Cattanach, Adam A.,	Cramp, William M.,	Drexel, G. W. C.,
Chapman, R. J.,	Crane, Rev. Peter, O. S. A.,	Drexel, John R.,
Childs, George W.,	Crawford, Alexander L.,	Drexel, Mrs. John R.,
Church, William A.,	Crawford, S. W., U. S. A.,	Duane, Rev. Charles W.,
Claghorn, Charles E.,	Cresson, Chas. M., M. D.,	Du Barry, Joseph N.,
Claghorn, Mrs. J. Raym'd,	Cresson, William P.,	Duff, Alfred H.,

*1 Died.

*2 Died April 14, 1889.

*3 Died November 16, 1889.

Dulles, J. Heatley,	Frechie, Abraham M.,	Guillou, Victor,
Dunn, Joseph H.,	Fricke, Albert, M. D.,	Guimaraes, José de Bessa,
Durang, Edwin F.,	Fries, Phineas,	Gummey, Charles F.,
	Fridenberg, S. M.,	Gutekunst, F.,
Earle, Edgar W.,	Fry, Paul Jones,	
Earle, James M.,	Fullaway, Joseph V.,	Hackenburg, Wm. B. & Co.,
Earle, J. Walter,	Fulton, Mahlon,	Haddock, Daniel, Jr.,
Earley, E. S.,	Furness, Wm. H., D. D.,	Hahs, Charles S.,
Edelheim, Carl,		Hale, Mrs. Willis G.,
Elcock, Rev. John J.,	Galli, Count,	Hall, Augustus R.,
Elliott, R. Albert,	Gallagher, Charles J.,	Hall, T. C.,
Elliott, A. Graham,	Galloway, William,	Hall, Zachary T.,
Elliott, William D.,	Garden, William Morton,	Hance, Edward H.,
Ellis, Frank H.,	Garrett, William E., Jr.,	Hance, Miss Emma A.,
Ellis, Rudolph,	Garvey, Rev. P. J., D. D.,	Hance, Joseph C.,
Elsasser, Paul M.,	Gaskill, J. W. & Sons,	Hance, Mrs. Joseph C.,
Emerick, John A.,	Gaw, William H.,	Hancock, Howard,
Erben, Henry,	Gerhardt, Isaac,	Hanifen, John E.,
Erringer, J. L.,	Gest, John B.,	Hannis, William C., *4
Essig, Charles J., M. D.,	Getz, Rev. H. S.,	Harding, George,
Engart, John S.,	Gibson, Henry C.,	Hardy & Mahony,
Evening Telegraph,	Gill, Joseph S.,	Harkness, William, Jr.,
Eyre, Wilson, Jr.,	Gillilan, J. M.,	Harper, Thomas B.,
	Gillilan, Mrs. J. M.,	Harris, Franklin M.,
Fagan, Maurice E.,	Gillinder & Sons,	Harris, George S. & Sons,
Farr, W. A.,	Gilroy, John Jay,	Harris, Griffin & Co.,
Farr, William J.,	Githens, Benjamin,	Harris, William T.,
Farrelly, Stephen,	Githens, Wm. H. H., M.D.,	Harrison, George C.,
Field, Charles J.,	Givin, J. B.,	Harrison, John,
Field, Frank,	Glendinning, Robert,	Harrison, Joseph G.,
Filbert, Ludwig S., M. D.,	Godfrey, Mrs. Lincoln,	Harrison, Mrs. Joseph,
File, John C.,	Godson, Arthur,	Harrison, Thomas S.,
Finn, William H., M. D.,	Goldberg, B. M., M.D., *2	Harrison, William H.,
Firth, Frank J.,	Good, J. L.,	Hart, B. F.,
Fitler, Mrs. Edwin H.,	Goodell & Waters,	Hart, Byerly,
Flanagan, Charles L.,	Goodman, Joseph E.,	Hart, Mrs. Byerly,
Flanagan, Stephen,	Goodwin, William W.,	Hart, Henry B.,
Flanigen, William A.,	Gopsill, James' Sons,	Hart, Samuel,
Fleisher Brothers,	Gorham, Walter M.,	Hart, Thomas, Jr.,
Fleisher, S. B. & B. W.,	Grady, John C.,	Hartel, Andreas,
Fletcher, George A.,	Graff, Paul,	Hartshorne, Charles,
Fletcher, Mrs. George A.,	Graham, Edwin P.,	Harvey, William S.,
Floyd, Col. Robert M.,	Graham, Hugh,	Haseltine, Charles F.,
Ford, Albert E.,	Graham, John S.,	Hastings, John V.,
Foster, Albert,	Graves, Nelson Z.,	Hastings, R. Edgar,
Foulke, William G.,	Gray, William & Sons,	Hay, Thomas, M. D.,
Fox, George S.,	Green, Andrew Low,	Hazlehurst, Edward,
Fox, Miss Hannah,	Greene, Stephen,	Heaton, Augustus,
Fox, Henry K.,	Green, Thomas H.,	Hendrickson, Henry B.,
Fox, Samuel L.,	Grieb, J. G. & Sons,	Henry, Charles W.,
Fox, Mrs. Samuel M.,	Grim, Jacob,	Henry, T. Charlton, *5
Fox, Uriah G.,	Grove, Conrad S.,	Heppe, Christopher,
Fox, W. M. & A. M., Jr.,	Grübnaul, Carl,	Heston, Henry B.,
Francis, Harry C.,	Grugan, Florence W., *3	Hetherington, A. G.,
Frank, Henry S., *1	Grundy, William H.,	Heyl, George A.,

*1 Died August 7, 1890.

*4 Died April 10th, 1890.

*2 Died January 2, 1890.

*5 Died August 31st, 1890.

*3 Died.

Heyman, Henry,	Janney, Joseph A.,	Laws, James D. & Son,
Hill, William,	Jastrow, Rev. M.,	Lea, Arthur H.,
Hillborn, Amos,	Jayne, Eben C., M. D.,	Lea, Charles M.,
Hillman, John F.,	Jayne, Mrs. Eben C.,	Lehman & Boulton,
Hipple, Frank K.,	Jayne, Henry LaBarre,	Lennig, Charles, * ₃
Hirsh, Alfred Curtin,	Jayne, Horace F.,	Letchworth, Albert S.,
Holloway, William, M. D.,	Jenks, Mrs. John S.,	Levering, W. A.,
Hood, Thomas G.,	Johnson, Ellwood,	Levis, Henry,
Hooper, Peter, M. D.,	Johnson, Joseph,	Levy, S. L.,
Hoopes, Barton,	Johnson, Lawrence,	Lewis, Edward,
Hoopes, Edward,	Johnston, W.,	Lewis, Enoch,
Hope, John F., * ₁	Joly, Charles,	Lewis, Francis W., M. D.,
Hopper, William G. & Co.,	Jordan, G. Frederick,	Lewis, John T.,
Horn, Philip H.,	Jordan, Mrs. G. Frederick,	Lewis, Joseph W.,
Horn, Mrs. Philip H.,	Joyce, William H.,	Lewis, Theodore J.,
Horner, Alfred, Jr.,	Judd, L. D., M. D.,	Lindsay, Robert,
Horner, Samuel,	Junkin, George,	Linfoot, Benjamin,
Horstmann, Ignatius F.,		Linford, Charles,
Horstmann, Walter, [D. D.,	Kaercher, George R., * ₂	Lippincott, Craige,
Houston, William C.,	Karcher & Rehn,	Lippincott, J. Bertram,
Houston, William C., Jr.,	Kates, John L.,	Lippincott, J. Dundas,
Howell, George R.,	Kay, J. Alfred,	Lippincott, Mrs. J. Dundas,
Howell, George R., (N. Y.)	Keen, Eli's Sons,	Lippincott, Mrs. Joshua,
Howell, Mrs. George R.,	Keen, John F.,	Lippincott, William,
	(N. Y.) Keim, George de B.,	Lippincott, William A.,
Howell, Mrs. Henry C.,	Keim, Joseph R.,	List, William H.,
Howell, Samuel B., M. D.,	Keinath, William,	Liveright, Greenewald &
Howell, William R.,	Keith, Sydney W.,	Lloyd, William J., [Co.,
Howell, Zophar C.,	Kelsey, H. W.,	Lockwood, E. Dunbar,
Howlett, Edwin J.,	Kemble, William H.,	Loeb Brothers,
Hoyt, Henry M.,	Kendrick, Charles H.,	Loughead, Isaac M.,
Hubbard, A. H.,	Kennedy, Elias D.,	Loughlin, Rev. James F.,
Huber, John V.,	Kennedy, Francis W.,	Love, John B.,
Huckel, Samuel, Jr.,	Kershow, E. P.,	Lucas, John & Co.,
Huey & Christ,	Kimball, William S.,	Lucas, Samuel,
Huey, Samuel B.,	Kingsley, J. E. & Co.,	Lucas, William H.,
Huey, Mrs. William G.,	Kingston, Henry H.,	Lukens, Reuben, Jr.,
Huggard, John,	Kitchen, Theodore,	Lutz, Hiram E.,
Hughes & Miller,	Klahr, L. W.,	Lynch, Thomas A.,
Humphreys & Stoker,	Knerr, Calvin B., M. D.,	
Huneker, John,	Knowles, George L.,	MacAlister, James,
Hunsicker, William H.,	Knowles, Levi,	MacKellar, Thomas,
Hunt, Augustus,	Kohn, Adler & Co.,	MacKellar, William B.,
Hutchinson, Pemberton S.,	Koradi, Rudolph,	McAdam, A. H., M. D.,
Hyneman, J. E.,	Kremer, William N.,	McAleer, William,
	Kuebler, William, Jr.,	McCahan, W. J.,
Jack, Louis, D. D. S.,	Kuhn, C. Hartman,	McClees, J. E., Jr.,
Jackson, Francis H.,	Kurtz, William W.,	McClure, Alexander K.,
Jacob, S. W.'s Sons,		McConnell, Rev. Samuel
Jagode, Philip,	Landreth, O.,	[D., D. D.,
James, John E., M. D.,	Landreth, Mrs. Oliver,	McCullough, Edward H.,
James, John O.,	Lane, D. M.'s Sons,	McElroy, James,
James, Walter M., M. D.,	Larned, William H.,	McFadden, Mrs. Geo. H.,
Jamison, B. K.,	Lasher, George F.,	McFillan, James, Jr.,
Janney, Benjamin S., Jr.,	Lawrence, Charles,	McGlensey, C. W.,

*₁ Died.*₂ Died September 19th, 1890.*₃ Died.

McGowan, D.,	Morwitz, Dr. Edward,	Pepper, William Platt,
McKean, Henry Pratt,	Moss, John, Jr.,	Perot, Effingham,
McKean, Thomas,	Mucklé, M. Richards,	Perot, Joseph S.,
McKean, William V.,	Mullen, Rev. Thomas F.,	Perot, T. Morris,
McLean, William,	Müller, Gustave A.,	Peters, C.,
McManus, James,	Murphy, Frank W.,	Peters, James,
McMichael, Clayton,	Myers, George,	Pettit, Henry,
McMichael, Morton,	Myers, John B., *1	Pfaelzer Brothers & Co.,
McMichael, Walter,	Myers, Nathan,	Pfeiffer, John,
McOwen, F.,	Myhlertz, Frederick F.,	Phelan, William H., *2
McVickar, Rev. William		Philadelphia Granite and
[Neilson,	Narr, Frederick,	[Sandstone Co.,
McWade, Robert M.,	Naylor, Jacob,	Pierie, George G.,
Malone, Watson & Son,	Neafie & Levy,	Pitcairn, John,
Manderson, Andrew,	Neall, Daniel, D. D. S.,	Pitkin, Horace W.,
Manger, Henry,	Nebeker, Aquila, M. D.,	Plumer, Henry B.,
Mann, William B.,	Neely, Henry B.,	Pole, John F.,
Maris, John M.,	Neilson, W. G.,	Porter, Robert,
Marks Brothers,	Nelms, Henry,	Porter, Wm. A.,
Martin, Joseph J.,	Newbold, W. H., Son & Co.,	Porter, Wm. W.,
Marvill, William H.,	Newburger, Morris,	Postel, Albert H.,
Mason, Rev. Charles J.,	Newell, R., & Sons,	Potter, Charles A.,
[San Francisco, Cal.,	Newhall, George M.,	Potter, Henry Cardwell,
Mason, William A.,	Newhall, Mrs. George M.,	Potter, Thomas, Jr.,
Matlack, David J.,	Newhall, William E.,	Potter, William,
Mather, Charles E.,	Newman, George C.,	Potts, Joseph D.,
Mathews, Edward J.,	Newman, Morris M.,	Potts, Mrs. Joseph D.,
Mattson, F. H.,	Nichols, D. P. S.,	Potts, William F., *3
May, George,	Nill, John G.,	Pratt, Dundas T.,
May, Jonathan,	Nixon, William H.,	Prendergast, Rev. Edmond
Meade, George,	Noble, Charles & Co.,	Price, Eli Kirk, [F.,
Megargee, Irwin N.,		Prickett, Thomas J.,
Melloy, John M.,	O'Brien, A. H.,	Priestman, Miss Amelia,
Mendenhall, W. B.,	O'Connor, Rev. Daniel,	Pugh, Charles E.,
Merchant, Clarke,	Ogden, Robert C.,	Pulaski, M. H.,
Merrick, J. Vaughan,	O'Reilly, Rev. P. R.,	
Merrick, William H.,	Osborn, Francis A.,	Queen, James W.,
Meyer, Charles H.,	Ostheimer, Brothers,	
Middleton, C.W. & H.W.,		Rawle, James,
Miles, Frederick B.,	Page, S. Davis,	Read, William F.,
Miller, Andrew H.,	Pancoast, Wm. H., M. D.,	Reading, John G., *4
Miller, Edward G.,	Parrish, Joseph,	Rech, Jacob,
Milligan, William,	Parrish, Stephen,	Redner, Lewis H.,
Mitchell, Rev. Dr. J. D.,	Partridge, Artemas,	Reed, Henry,
Moffly, John W.,	Patterson, D. Ramsay,	Reed, Warren A.,
Monroe, John T.,	Patterson, Frank T.,	Reeves, Charles W.,
Moore, Albert H.,	Patterson, Henry C.,	Reiff, Benjamin,
Moore, Alfred F.,	Patterson, Gen. Robert E.,	Reisser, C. H.,
Moore, Andrew M.,	Paul, James W., Jr.,	Rex, Alfred C.,
Moore, James S.,	Paul, Mrs. James W., Jr.,	Rexhamer, George Wm.,
Morgan, Rev. John A.,	Paxson, Moses,	Reyburn, William S.,
Morris, Evan, [S. J.,	Peirce, George,	Richardson, Thos. De Q.,
Morris, Frederick W.,	Peirce, Thomas May,	Richmond Granite Co.,
Morton, Dr. Thomas S. K.,	Pepper, George S.,	Richmond, James,

*1 Died.

*4 Died January 27, 1891.

*2 Died May 15, 1890.

*3 Died.

Ridgway, B.,	Sheppard, Isaac A. & Co.,	Stotesbury, Edward T.,
Riebenack, Max,	Sheppard, J. B. & Sons,	Stover, Lewis,
Rigney, John H.,	Shipley, Samuel R.,	Stratton, Howard Frem't,
Riley, James,	Shippen, Edward,	Strawbridge, E. R.,
Ripka, J. C.,	Shock, Henry R.,	Strawbridge, George S.,
Ritchie, Craig D.,	Shortridge, John H.,	Strawbridge, Justus C.,
Ritchie, Mrs. Craig D.,	Shunk, Daniel P.,	Stroud, William C.,
Robb, Thomas,	Shuster, William H.,	Stryker, Samuel S.,
Robert, Lt. Col. Henry M.,	Sibley, Edward A.,	Sulzberger, Mayer,
Roberts, Algernon S.,	Simpson, James,	Super, Jones & Co.,
Roberts, Edward, Jr.,	Simpson, William, Jr.,	Supplee, W. W.,
Roberts, G. Theodore,	Sims, John C.,	Sutter, Daniel,
Roberts & Fellows,	Sinnott, Joseph F.,	Swain, William J.,
Roberts, Thomas & Co.,	Sloan, Andrew J.,	Swartz, James S.,
Roberts, Mrs. Thomas,	Smith, Charles E.,	Symonety, Leon,
Robins, Rev. James Wm.,	Smith, Charles Emory,	
	[D. D., Smith, Edmund,	Tagg, Robert,
Robinson, Anthony W.,	Smith, Edward Brinton,	Taggart's Sunday Times,
Robinson, Thomas A.,	Smith, Mrs. Edward Brin-	Taitt, Mrs. Caroline G.,
Robinson, William S.,	Smith, F. Percy, [ton,	Tasker, Stephen P. M.,
Rodman, Lewis, M. D.,*1	Smith, Robert R.,	Taws, Louis,
Roelofs, Henry H.,	Smith, Kline & Co.,	Taylor, John,
Rogers, Charles,	Smith & Pritchett,	Taylor, L. H., Jr.,
Rogers, Charles R.,	Smith & Russell,	Taylor, William S.,
Rosengarten, Joseph G.,	Smith, Richard,	Terry, Henry C.,
Rossmassler, Richard, D.D.,	Smith, Valentine H.,*3	Thackara, Alexander M.,
Rowland, James,*2	Smith, William B.,	Thackara, Charles,
Ryan, Michael J.,	Smythe, Rev. J. Henry,	Thomas, Amos R., M. D.,
Ryan, Most Rev. Patrick J.,	Snellenburg, N. & Co.,	Thomas, Augustus,
	Snowden, Col. A. Loudon,	Thomas, George C.,
Sajous, Charles E., M. D.,	Snowden, Frank P.,	Thomas, James B.,
Saller, Lewin & Co.,	Snyder, Frederick Wm.,	Thompson, James D.,
Salmon, Charles H.,	Soloman, Joseph J.,	Thomas, John D., D.D.S.,
Samuel, J. Bunford,	Souder, Charles,	Thomas, M. & Sons,
Sartain, John,	Sparhawk, Charles W.,	Thompson, Charles T.,
Schenck, J. H., M. D.,	Spear, James,	Thompson, James B.,
Schober, George P.,	Sprankle, Walter M.,	Thompson, Lewis,
Schollenberger, W. & Sons,	Starkey, George R., M.D.,	Thompson, Samuel S.,
Schutte, Louis,	Steel, Francis P.,	Thompson, S. Gustine,
Schwarz, G. A.,	Stephens, George F.,	Thomson, George,
Scott, Charles,	Stephens, Horatio S.,	Thomson, William,
Scott, John,	Stern, David,	Thorpe, Charles N.,
Scott, Lewis A.,	Sternberger, Samuel,	Thouron, N.,
Search, Theodore C.,	Stevenson, Miss Anna P.,	Tiers, William T.,
Sellers, David W.,	Stewart, David,	Tilge, Jesse A.,
Sellers, John, Jr.,	Stewart, Robert,	Tobey, Frank R.,
Sellers, William,	Steward, John W.,*4	Tobin, P.,
Shaffer, Philip C.,	Stewardson, John,	Todd, M. Hampton,
Sharpless, Henry W.,	Stiles, Henry A.,	Tomkinson, Andrew S.,
Sharpless & Watts,	Stillé, Alfred, M.D.,	Townsend, Henry C.,
Shellenberger, Charles N.,	Stillé, Charles J.,	Townsend, H. T.,
	[M. D., Stilz, John & Son,	Townsend, Joseph B.,
Shelton, Frederick R.,	Stinson, Thomas D.,	Trask, A. K. P.,
Shelton, Mrs. Fred'k R.,	Stokes & Parrish Machine	Traquair, James,
Sheppard, Furman,	Stokley, William S., [Co.,	Trotter, Charles W.,

*1 Died.

*4 Died 1890.

*2 Died 1890.

*3 Died November 21st, 1890.

Trotter, Newbold H.,	Warner, William,	Williams, Ellis D.,
Trotter, William Henry,	Warner, W. R., Jr.,	Williams, Rynear, Jr.,
Troutman, George M.,	Warren, E. Burgess,	Williams, Samuel,
Trueman, Dr. W. H.,	Waterall, William,	Wilson, Childs & Co.,
Truitt, Joseph P.,	Watson, James V.,	Wilson, William,
Trumbull, Rev. H. Clay,	Watt, John H.,	Windrim, James H.,
Trymby, Hunt & Co.,	Waugh, Frederick J.,	Wing, Asa S.,
Tyler, George F.,	Waugh, William F., M.D.,	Wirth, Very Rev. Joseph,
Tyler, S. F.,	Weber, Frederick,	[C. SS. R.,
Ulrick, George,	Weeks, John H.,	Wister, Mrs. John,
Valleau, William R.,	Weigley, William W.,	Wister, L. & R. & Co.,
Vandever, M. T.,	Weihman, John,	Wolbert, F. G.,
Van Dusen, J. B.,	Welsh, John Lowber,	Wolf, Rev. George J.,
Vansant, Robert P.,	Welsh, Samuel,* 1	Wood, Edward R.,
Vaux, J. Waln,	Wetherill, Geo. D. & Co.,	Wood, George,
Vollmer, Charles F.,	Weygandt, C. N.,	Wood, James P. & Co.,
Von Utassy, Anton W.,	Wheeler, Andrew,	Wood, Richard,
Vossion, L.,	Wheeler, Mrs. Charles,	Wood, Robert,
Vrooman, Samuel B.,	Whitaker, Rt. Rev. O. W.,	Worrall, Clarence A.,
Wade, Angus S.,	White, Floyd H., [D. D.,	Wright, William H.,
Walsh, Philip J.,	White, J. Clarence,	Wrightson, Arthur,
Walton, Charles J.,	White, J. William, M. D.,	Wyeth, Frank H.,
Walton, Collins W.,	White, J. W., M. D.,* 2	Yarnall, Rev. Thomas C.,
Walton, George W. & Co.,	White, Richard P.,	Yeatts & Troth,
Walton, Jesse S.,	Whitman, Horace F.,	Yeomans, Dr. George,
Wanamaker, John,	Whitney, W. Beaumont,	Young, John G.,
Wanamaker, William H.,	Whittaker, John, *3	
Warden, William G.,	Wiedersheim, Col. T. E.,	Zeisse, Frederick,
Warner, George W.,	Weidersheim, William A.,	Ziegler, George J., Jr.,
	Wiener, Lewis,	Zimmerman, Charles F.
	Willard, Dr. De Forrest,	
	Williams, Edward H.,	

*1 Died 1890.

*2 Died.

*3 Died April 30, 1890.

LIFE MEMBERS, "CITY BRANCH"

Ashhurst, Richard,	Irwin, J. H.,	Phillips, Miss Emily,
Brooke, Francis M.,	Jones, William F.,	Pulaski, M. H.,
Clapp, Nathan T.,	Lea, Henry C.,	Robinett, J. Percy,
Clark, E. W.,	Longstreth, Edward,	Santee, Charles,
Dreer, Ferdinand J.,	Mundell, John,	Schutte, Louis,
Hale & Kilburn Mfg. Co.,	Ogden, Edward H.,	Smyth, Lindley,
Fernald, Josiah P.,	Phillips, Miss Ellen,	Wharton, Charles W.,
		Wolf, Mrs. Abraham S.

ANNUAL MEMBERS, "CITY BRANCH"

Agnew, D. Hayes, M. D.,	Cooke, Jay,	Glendinning, Robert,
Allen, Lane & Scott,	Cope, Walter,	Graves, Nelson Z.,
Altemus, Joseph B.,	Cramp, William M.,	Greene, Stephen,
Atmore, Robert E.,	Cresson, Charles M., M. D.,	Griffiths, George,
	Croft, Allen & Co.,	Grübnau, Carl,
Baird, Mrs. Matthew,	Crump, H. J. & G. R.,	
Baird, Thomas E.,	Curtin, Roland G., M. D.,	Hackenburg, Wm. B. & Co.
Baker, Alfred G.,		Hall, Augustus R.,
Baker, W. S.,	Davis, Miss Mary,	Harris, George S. & Sons,
Barnes, William Henry,	Davis, Robert S.,	Harrison, John,
Barry, Rev. Thomas,	Dilley, Franklin P.,	Harrison, Mrs. Joseph,
Bartol, Henry W.,	Dissel, Charles,	Harrison, Thomas S.,
Beattie & Hay,	Disston, Hamilton,	Hart, Thomas, Jr.,
Bement, William B.,	Disston, Jacob S.,	Henry, Charles W.,
Bergdoll, Louis,	Dixon, Henry P.,	Henszey, William P.,
Biddle, Samuel,	Dobbins, E. T.,	Hipple, Frank K.,
Blumenthal, Bros. & Co.,	Dornan Bros.,	Hollis, P. C.,
Boldt, George C.,	Drew, Mrs. John,	Holloway, William,
Borden, Edward P.,	Drexel, A. J., Jr.,	Howell, Charles H.,
Borie, Beauveau,	Dulles, J. Heatley,	Howell, Zophar,
Bromley, Edward,		
Bromley, John H.,	Earle, Edgar W.,	Jagode, Philip,
Bromley, Joseph H.,	Edelheim, Carl,	Joyce, William H.,
Brown, Samuel,	Elliott, A. G.,	
Burnham, William,	Ellison, W. P.,	Keen, Eli's Sons,
Bushnell, Charles E.,	Eyre, Wilson, Jr.,	Keen, John F.,
		Keese, Col. Francis S.,
Caldwell, Seth, Jr.,	Farrelly, Stephen,	Keim, Joseph R.,
Carrick, William C.,	Filbert, Ludwig S., M. D.,	Kendrick, Charles H.,
Cassatt, Alexander J.,	Fitzgerald, Col. Thomas,	Kennedy, Francis W.,
Castner, Samuel, Jr.,	Fox, Mrs. Samuel M.,	Kingsley, J. E. & Co.,
Church, W. A.,	Frazier, William W.,	Knowles, George L.,
Claghorn, Mrs. J. Raymond,	Furness, William H., M. D.,	Kuhn, C. Hartman,
Clothier, Isaac H.,		
Coates, Edward H.,	Garrison, D. R.,	Lea, Charles M.,
Cochran, Henry C.,	Garvey, Rev. P. J.,	Lee, Arthur H.,
Colahan, John B.,	Gibbs, W. W.,	Lennig, Charles,
Colton, Sabin W., Jr.,	Gillinder & Sons,	Lewis, Enoch,
Converse, John H.,	Githens, Benjamin,	Lewis, Francis W., M. D.,

Lippincott, J. Bertram,	Read, William F.,	Strawbridge, E. R.,
Lippincott, Mrs. Joshua,	Reading, John G.,* ₁	Strawbridge, Justice C.,
Lucas, John & Co.,	Reed, Hon. Henry,	
Lucas, William H.,	Reisser, C. H.,	Taylor, John,
	Rexsamer, George William,	Thomas, Augustus,
McCahan, W. J.,	Richards, Benjamin W.,	Thomas, George C.,
McFadden, George H.,	Ridgway, Jacob E.,	Thomas, John, D.D., D.S.,
McKean, Henry Pratt,	Ripka, J. C.,	Thompson, Charles T.,
McKean, Thomas,	Ritchie, Craig D.,	Thorpe, Charles N.,
	Ritchie, Mrs. Craig D.,	Thouron, N.,
Mackellar, Thomas,	Roberts, Algernon S.,	Tobin, P.,
Maris, John M.,	Roberts, George B.,	Trotter, Charles W.,
Mather, Charles E.,	Roberts, G. Theodore,	Trotter, William Henry,
Merchant, Clarke,	Robinson, Anthony W.,	Tyler, George F.,
Merrick, J. Vaughan,	Rodman, Lewis M. D., * ₂	
Moore, Alfred F.,	Rorke, Allen B.,	Walton, Jesse S.,
Morgan, Rev. John A.,	Runk, William M.,	Wanamaker, John,
Morris, F. W., [S. J.,	Ryan, Most Rev. Patrick J.,	Waterall, William,
Moss, Mrs. John, Jr.,		Weihman, John,
Myers, Nathan,	Sajous, Charles E., M. D.,	Welsh, John Lowber,
	Saller, Lewin & Co.,	Weygandt, C. N.,
O'Conner, Rev. Daniel,	Samuel, J. Bunford,	Wheeler, Mrs. Charles,
	Sartain, John,	Whitaker, Right Rev. O.
	Scott, John,	[W.,
Patterson, Gen. Robert E.,	Scott, Lewis A.,	Whitaker, Miss Sarah A.,
Paul, James W., Jr.,	Sellers, John, Jr.,	Whitney, W. Beaumont,
Paul, Mrs. James W., Jr.,	Sellers, William,	Wiedersheim, Theodore
Peirce, Thomas May,	Sheppard, Isaac A. & Co.,	[E.,
Pitcairn, John,	Shortridge, N. Parker,	Williams, Edward H.,
Postel, Albert H.,	Simpson, James,	Windrim, James H.,
Potts, Joseph D.,	Smith, George W.,	Wood, Thomas,
Potts, Mrs. Joseph D.,	Smith, Kline & French	Wyeth, Frank H.,
Pugh, Charles E.,	Sternberger, Samuel, [Co.,	
	Stokley, William S.,	Zell, T. Ellwood.
Queen, James W.,	Stroud, William C.,	

*₁ Died January 27, 1891.*₂ Died.

Philadelphia, 189

To the Secretary

Fairmount Park Art Association.

Dear Sir:

Please add to the list of members, commencing 189

Name.

Address.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Proposed by

Yours truly,

.....
Member.

No 21.

FAIRMOUNT PARK
ART ASSOCIATION.

UNVEILING OF THE
EQUESTRIAN STATUE OF
JEANNE D'ARC.

Frémiet, Sculptor.

FAIRMOUNT PARK, PHILADELPHIA.

Saturday, November 15, 1890.

UNVEILING OF THE
EQUESTRIAN STATUE OF
JEANNE D'ARC.

Saturday, November 15th, 1890, at 3 P. M.

ORDER OF EXERCISES.

SAMUEL C. PERKINS, Presiding.

MUSIC, *Girard College Band*
INVOCATION AND PRAYER, *Rev. Dr. C. Miel*
OPENING REMARKS, *By Samuel C. Perkins, Esq.*
PRESENTATION OF THE STATUE TO THE COMMISSIONERS
OF FAIRMOUNT PARK, *By Charles J. Stillé, LL. D*

UNVEILING OF THE STATUE.

MUSIC, "La Marseillaise," *Girard College Band*
RECEPTION OF THE STATUE, *By Samuel C. Thompson, Esq.*
On behalf of the Commissioners of Fairmount Park.
ADDRESS OF THANKS,
In the name of M. Frémiet and the French Colony,
By M. Louis Vossion, French Consul
MUSIC, *Girard College Band*
ORATION, *By Professor Victor Rigueur*
MUSIC, *Girard College Band*

The following Special Committee, representing the French Colony, assisted at the ceremonies: Messrs. Theo. Lorenz, Emile L. Feffer, Constant Doriot, Jules Dehon and Emile Lefevre.

INVOCATION PRONOUNCED BY

REV. DR. C. MIEL

AT THE INAUGURATION OF THE STATUE OF JEANNE D'ARC
(JOAN OF ARC), FAIRMOUNT PARK, PHILADELPHIA.

O God, Master of the Universe! who reigneth supreme over all the nations of the earth, we bless Thee on this solemn occasion for all the special favors to our beloved country.

The beautiful titles of "Eldest Daughter of the Church," "Most Christian Nation," "Soldier of God," which a disinterested admiration bestowed in the time of her fidelity, alas! she was not always justified, and at certain hours of straying she may have turned away from Thee, and even apparently turned against Thee! Even then, O merciful Lord, she has remained in Thy sight an object of predilection, and in a day of supreme misfortune, when it seemed as if that country of great things was about to disappear, when royalty, nobility, clergy, people, all had despaired of salvation, it pleased Thee (and for this be ever blessed) to fill the heart of a simple peasant girl—the very one whose sweet and noble features we are about to look upon—it pleased Thee to fire it with that faith, without which souls and peoples must soon perish, and through the virtue of which France was suddenly saved, and permitted to resume her rank and mission of honor amongst her sister European nations.

Penetrate us, O Lord, with a lasting gratitude for this marvelous testimony of Thy mercy towards us, and at the same time make us to understand the precious lesson which was thus given us, that without Thee we can do nothing, and, on the contrary, with Thee we can do all things, and that Thou knowest, when it pleases Thee, to choose as an instrument of Thy power that which is weakest amongst us, the heart of a poor country girl.

Teach us also, O Thou from whom cometh every perfect gift, to bring back to Thee, as to its source, all that is good in us as a people, and in particular those great ideas of liberty, equality and fraternity which sum up our political and social Gospel. Is it not because Thou art the Father of us all, that

rich and poor, great and small, are all members of the same family, and must consider and treat each other as brothers?

Continue to us Thy grace, O Heavenly Father; be more and more our light and strength, and grant that our dear France should again become a nation Christian amongst all others, a messenger to the world of liberty, justice and peace. And while blessing Thee for our native country, we beg Thee to bless also this great country of our adoption; in our hearts they are one. May this beautiful creation of French genius, erected on this spot by American generosity, forever testify to the sympathy which unites the Apostle people to the prophet people. Let them, ever united in heart and spirit, march in the vanguard of true civilization and progress. We ask it, O Father, in the name of Him to whom Thou hast given all nations as an inheritance, Jesus Christ, Thy son, our Lord. Amen!

OPENING REMARKS WERE MADE BY

SAMUEL C. PERKINS, ESQ.

Prof. Charles J. Stillé, LL. D., ex-Provost of the University of Pennsylvania, on behalf of the Fairmount Park Art Association, formally presented the statue to the Commissioners in a brief address, in which he referred to the excellent traits and virtues of the noble martyr. "This statue," he said, "is a representation of the force of character and power of virtue," and alluded to the subject as being a type in all ages of pure patriotism.

Unveiling of the statue by Miss Lucille Rigueur.

Music by Girard College Band—"La Marseillaise."

ADDRESS OF

SAMUEL GUSTINE THOMPSON.

Samuel Gustine Thompson received the statue on behalf of Commissioners of Fairmount Park. He said:

The Park Commissioners have assigned to me the pleasant duty of receiving, on behalf of the City of Philadelphia, this

statue of Joan of Arc. In accepting it I trust it may not seem inappropriate for me to say that the Fairmount Park Art Association is to be congratulated upon the subject chosen by it for this work. It is one which represents purity of character, devotion to country and a profound faith in religious conviction. Joan of Arc, in these respects, stands forth in history as one of its most unique figures. She was a peasant engaged in humble employments and occupied in religious devotions. She was in fact a pure-minded young girl, without aspiration and without ambition. Nowhere can be found a more conspicuous example of purity of character in its highest form. The evils that had befallen her country at first seemed so remote from her that they made no impression upon her mind, but gradually they increased to a magnitude that they became her one great absorbing thought. From these misfortunes were born within her an intense love of her country and a profound desire to alleviate the ills that had overtaken it.

The pressure of these misfortunes had changed her from a simple peasant girl into an earnest patriot, moved by a pure and unselfish impulse to serve her country and advance its best interest. This impulse became so strong that it intensified her thoughts to a degree that led her to believe that she heard mysterious voices from on high commanding her to go forth to do it service. Her profound religious convictions caused her to place full faith in these voices, and she accordingly presented herself to the Dauphin and asked that she might be permitted to save France. At first she was regarded as one intellectually unfortunate, but soon the pure faith and the earnest devotion of this gentle girl swept away all doubts and she entered upon her great mission of saving her country. Victory after victory followed her step by step, until she saw that mission accomplished in the coronation of the Dauphin as King of France. Her work done, her desire was then to return to her home and people, but she was not permitted to do so. Soon after she fell into the hands of her enemies

and was by them delivered to her bitterest foe. Tried and condemned to die, she met her fate unflinchingly with a gentle calmness and approached death with a grand faith in her religion that made her last act a complete triumph over her enemies. She therefore may be said to typify most truly, purity of character, patriotism and a profound faith, or as a Pope declared it: "Joan of Arc died a martyr for her faith, her king and her country." I am happy to find that the artist has so well placed in an enduring form these lofty virtues.

Let me say to the gentlemen of the Fairmount Park Art Association that this is a departure in the right direction. Most of the works of art placed in public parks are made to represent destruction in some form or other. In such works we see the lion, the king of the forest, with his prey in his grasp ready to destroy it; we see the tiger about to spring upon his unconscious victim; we see fierce wolves in a death struggle for food; we see the savage seeking to drive off the wild beast intent upon destruction; we see the gladiators in mad contortion striving to crush out life, and we see civilized man, with all the arts and cunning of civilization, destroying the savage. As life at best is naturally sombre in its hues, it is not wise or judicious to deepen this coloring by placing in our public parks works of art whose subjects are such as to cause the mind to ponder upon themes which do not and cannot elevate it. Far better it would be that these works in public places should represent subjects that will tend to advance and elevate the public mind. This grand park, the source of a just pride on the part of Philadelphia, is the people's recreation ground. Thousands upon thousands of our citizens visit it daily, and while they are here enjoying nature in its most beautiful form, it is eminently proper that the works of art here should accord with nature by representing the true, the beautiful and the heroic, so that when they go from here they will go with a feeling that nature and art have alike contributed to their elevation and enlighten-

ment. I trust, in conclusion, that you will continue in this new direction and make this park a place where art, by its noble work, may accomplish its great mission of educating the people.

Mr. Thompson was followed by the French Consul, Louis Vossion, in an address of thanks on behalf of the French colony and of M. Frémiet, the sculptor of the monument, who also modeled the one which is in Paris. He said:

Ladies and Gentlemen: In the name of Frémiet, the great artist, whose chisel created that noble image of our Virgin-Martyr, and who, gladly, allowed his work to be placed in the beautiful park of your city: in the name, also, of the French citizens, or residents of French descent in Philadelphia, I have a very agreeable task to fulfill in expressing our thanks to the President, officers and members of the Fairmount Park Art Association, for having erected here the statue of Joan of Arc, the immortal Maid of Orleans.

This statue, as you all certainly know, is the personification of the purest patriotism, and we know, in France, that there is no city in the world, as history testifies, where the lessons, sometimes grave and stern, of patriotism, are better preserved and have been oftener applied, than in your great city, where, fearless of consequences and in spite of terrible struggles in prospect, the Declaration of Independence was signed, and where echoed the sounds of that historic bell, calling forth North, South, East and West, all the citizens of the thirteen States throughout the land, to arms and to liberty.

This statue, that rises gracefully under your eyes, is the copy of the statue that has been raised in Paris, on the Place des Pyramides, and that is, for the French people, as a radiant beacon, illuminating its future. A nation which has given birth to Joan of Arc may sustain passing reverses; it cannot disappear from the surface of the world. It will live, the help and guide of humanity in her unceasing march.

History says that when Joan of Arc, in 1431, was condemned to death, in the bloom of her extreme youth, almost a child, she ascended the steps of the scaffold without a tremor, and with a really superhuman courage. At the instant when the flames were about to burst under her feet, she inveighed against her tormentors—English soldiers and fanatical monks—for their cowardice and barbarity. The same patriotic energy that made her—a weak girl—brave the fury of the most sanguinary battles, helped her to face, smiling, the most cruel of deaths, to be burned alive. A sweet smile on her lips, her eyes looking heavenwards, she braved the scorching flames just as she had braved before the swords and lances of the enemies of her beloved country.

Her memory is sacred to the French people; before her image all political differences disappear, no parties remain, only patriots, ready to follow her steps. Her equestrian statue, which is erected near the old palace of the Louvre, in the very heart of Paris, symbolizes for all, rich or poor, savants, soldiers, mechanics, peasants, the Nation!

When, in future years, the ships of our navy will visit your friendly shores, and drop their anchors in the blue waters of the Delaware; when our tourists, travelers, artists, merchants and writers will come to the city of Brotherly Love, all, without exception, will be delighted to salute, with a throb of their hearts, Joan, the virgin of Domremy, on her pedestal of marble, holding in her hand the lance and the oriflamme.

The genius of Bartholdi created the beautiful statue of "Liberty Enlightening the World," which adorns so splendidly the entrance to the New York harbor. But it is an emblem, a figure that may well belong to all the civilized nations, and symbolize the progress of the human race. Frémiet, in his Joan of Arc, which will now forever decorate your beautiful Fairmount Park, has created something exclusively illustrative of France; and it can well be said that in no place in the world, outside of France, could that noble statue be better

placed than in Philadelphia, the Mecca of American liberties, where Washington and Lafayette were so staunch friends, and so faithful brother soldiers.

In the name of Frémiet, in the name of the French colony and the many citizens of French descent who reside in this great city, to do her honor by their talent and their virtues, I salute and thank profoundly the President and members of the Fairmount Park Art Association for their noble inspiration to erect in Philadelphia, the so eminently patriotic city of the United States, the statue of our Joan of Arc, the heroine of France and the personification of patriotism !

ORATION BY PROFESSEUR RIGUEUR.

MESDAMES ET MESSIEURS :

L'amour de la patrie est aux peuples ce que l'amour de la vie est aux hommes isolés, car la patrie est la vie des nations. Aussi cet amour de la patrie a-t-il enfanté, dans tous les temps et dans tous les pays, des miracles d'inspiration, de dévouement et d'héroïsme.

Comment en serait-il autrement ?

Les actes sont proportionnés à la force du mobile qui les produit. La passion du citoyen pour sa patrie se compose de toutes les passions personnelles ou désintéressées dont Dieu a pétri le cœur humain : amour de soi-même, et défense du droit sacré que tout homme venant en ce monde a d'occuper sa place au soleil sur la terre ; amour de la famille, qui n'est que la patrie rétrécie et sacrée autour du cœur de ses fils ; amour du père, de la mère, des aïeux, de tous ceux de qui on a reçu le sang : la tendresse, la langue, les soins, l'héritage matériel ou immatériel, en venant occuper la place qu'ils nous ont préparée autour d'eux ou après eux sous le toit ou dans le champ paternel ; amour de la femme, que notre bras

doit protéger dans sa faiblesse ; amour des enfants, en qui nous revivons par la perpétuité du sang et à qui nous devons laisser, même au prix de notre vie, le sol, le nom, la sûreté, l'indépendance, l'honneur national, qui font la dignité de notre race ; amour de la propriété, instinct conservateur de l'espèce, qui incorpore à chaque homme un morceau de cette terre dont il est formé ; amour du ciel, de l'air, de la mer, des montagnes, des horizons, des climats, âpres ou doux, mais dans lesquels nous sommes nés et qui sont devenus, par l'habitude, des parties de nous-mêmes, de nos yeux, de nos sens ; amour des mœurs, des langues, des lois, des gouvernements, qui nous ont, pour ainsi dire, emmaillottés dès le berceau, que nous pouvons vouloir modifier librement par notre volonté nationale, mais dont nous ne devons pas permettre qu'on nous en exproprie par la violence de l'épée étrangère, car la civilisation même, imposée par la force, est une servitude, et la première condition pour qu'un projet social soit accepté par un peuple, c'est que ce peuple soit libre de refuser.

En récapitulant par la pensée toutes ces passions instinctives dont se compose pour nous l'amour de la patrie, et en y ajoutant encore une passion naturelle à l'homme, la passion de sa propre mémoire, du souvenir de ses contemporains et de ses descendants, de la gloire, de la postérité qui inspire et qui récompense dans le lointain les grands sacrifices, les dévouements jusqu'à la mort à son pays, on comprend que, de toutes les nobles passions humaines, celle-là est la plus forte, la plus puissante parce qu'elle les contient toutes à la fois, et que, s'il y a dans l'histoire des efforts surnaturels à attendre de l'humanité, il faut les attendre du patriotisme.

Toutes les fois qu'un pareil sentiment monte jusqu'à l'enthousiasme dans un pays, les femmes l'éprouvent au même degré, et même à un degré supérieur aux hommes. La patrie ne leur appartient pas plus qu'à nous ; mais comme elle sont, par leur nature, plus impressionables, plus sensibles et plus aimantes, elles s'incorporent plus personnellement, par tous

leurs sens et par tout leur cœur, à ce qui les entoure. Cette chère et délicieuse image de la patrie, se compose, pour elles, de leurs mères, de leurs enfants, de leurs foyers, de leurs tombeaux, de leurs temples, de leurs dieux, et elles s'y attachent comme les choses faibles aux choses fortes, avec d'autant plus de force et de frénésie que, quand ces appuis s'écroulent, elles périssent avec eux.

Et puis (nos pères le savaient) la femme, inférieure par ses sens, est supérieure par son âme. Les Gaulois lui attribuaient un sens de plus, le sens divin. Ils avaient raison. La nature leur a donné deux sens douloureux, mais célestes, qui les distinguent et qui les élèvent souvent au-dessus de la condition humaine : la piété et l'enthousiasme. Par la piété elles se dévouent, par l'enthousiasme elles s'exaltent. Exaltation et dévouement, n'est-ce pas là tout l'héroïsme ?

Elles ont plus de cœur et plus d'imagination que l'homme : c'est dans l'imagination qu'est l'enthousiasme, c'est dans le cœur qu'est le dévouement. Les femmes sont donc plus naturellement héroïques que les héros.

Et quand cet héroïsme doit aller jusqu'au merveilleux, c'est d'une femme qu'il faut attendre le miracle. Les hommes s'arrêteraient à la vertu.

Toutes les nations ont dans leurs annales quelques-uns de ces miracles de patriotisme dont une femme est l'instrument dans les mains de la Providence. Quand tout est désespéré dans une cause nationale, il ne faut pas désespérer encore, s'il reste un foyer de résistance dans un cœur de femme, qu'elle s'appelle Judith, Clélie, Jeanne d'Arc, Barbara Fritchie, Molie Start aux Etats-Unis, la Cava en Espagne, Colonna en Italie, Charlotte Corday en France.

Je ne veux comparer Jeanne d'Arc à celles que je viens de citer. Judith et Charlotte Corday se dévouèrent, mais elles se dévouèrent jusqu'au crime. Leur inspiration fut héroïque, mais leur héroïsme se trompa d'arme ; il prit le poignard au lieu de saisir le glaive du héros. Leur dévouement fut célèbre,

mais il fut flétri. Jeanne d'Arc ne s'arma que de l'épée de son pays ; aussi fut-elle pour son temps, non pas seulement l'inspirée du patriotisme, mais l'inspirée de Dieu.

Désormais, grâce à la générosité du grand artiste français, dans ce beau parc de Philadelphie, sans rival au monde, se dressera, fière et radieuse, l'image vénérée de la guerrière qui, dans les jours sombres où la France agonisait, n'a pas désespéré du salut de la patrie, dont l'âme vaillante accomplit simplement des actes grandioses.

C'est un honneur pour nous français, c'est un symbole de foi et d'espérance, cette héroïque figure développera dans nos esprits et dans nos cœurs cette confiance joyeuse et cet entrain superbe qui sont les qualités dominantes de notre race.

Aujourd'hui, il n'est pas un hameau, des Vosges à l'Océan, qui ne la regarde comme la sienne. C'est la Jeanne d'Arc de l'histoire, en pleine apothéose, au milieu d'un concert d'admiration et de respect qui n'interrompt plus depuis longtemps aucune voix discordante. La sainte et noble fille n'a plus d'ennemis, de détracteurs ni de railleurs. S'il s'est trouvé jadis un roi pour la trahir, des nobles pour la vendre, des prêtres pour la brûler, s'il s'est, hélas ! trouvé un grand écrivain pour l'outrager, il n'est plus aujourd'hui dans notre pays que des patriotes pour vénérer sa mémoire. Tous les partis s'apaisent, se rapprochent et se confondent devant elle ; et quand nous la fêtons ici, nous fêtons la concorde et la fraternité.

Aux yeux de la grande inspirée, dans son âme pleine de foi, dans son cœur plein d'amour, la France et Dieu ne se séparent pas. On peut même dire qu'il ne faisait qu'un. *Tous ceux qui guerroyaient, disait-elle, contre le saint royaume de France, guerroyaient contre le roi Jésus.* Ce Christ qu'elle regardait, qu'elle regarda toujours comme son seul maître et son seul juge, était pour elle, avant tout, l'ami, le protecteur, le vengeur de la France. S'il l'avait soumise à de dures épreuves, elle ne pouvait imaginer qu'il ne l'en fit un jour

qu'il ne l'en fit bientôt sortir triomphante. Elle en vint à croire qu'elle était l'agent choisi par lui pour l'affranchir et la régénérer. Elle plus elle se sentait personnellement faible, ignorante, inconnue, plus elle se persuada que son dévouement lui était suggéré par Dieu même, qu'une force céleste la poussait, la rendrait invincible. Messieurs, cet état d'esprit n'est plus le nôtre. Il faut, pour le comprendre, se reporter au temps de foi passionnée, presque malade, ou elle était née et ou elle avait grandi. Les inspirés n'étaient pas rares, surtout dans le peuple, à une époque où les pauvres gens, proie impuissante d'un brigandage séculaire, abandonnés sans défense à tous les outrages de la guerre, opprimés par leurs seigneurs, délaissés par leurs rois, troublés dans leur conscience par le schisme de l'Eglise, cherchaient éperdûment un secours ou tout au moins une consolation, n'en trouvant pas sur la terre, tournaient avec une fixité morne et désespérée leurs regards vers le ciel, s'anéantissaient pour ainsi dire dans leurs rêveries mystiques et, le corps exténué par la misère, le jeûne les macérations de toute sorte, se complaisaient dans cette exaltation nerveuse qui produit les extases et les visions.

Les prédications des moines mendiants, surtout des franciscains, alors si populaires, entretenaient ces dispositions dans toute la France, et principalement dans les provinces de l'Est. La piété devenait chaque jour plus ardente, plus suggestive. Les saints apparaissaient, parlaient aux malheureux. Seulement, ce qu'il leur commendaient d'ordinaire, c'était le renoncement, l'abandon des soucis terrestres, la résignation contemplative, l'insensibilité sereine aux maux comme aux biens d'ici bas. Tout autre fut heureusement la vocation de Jeanne. Ce ne fut pas au cloître que *les voix* l'appelèrent, ce fut au champ de bataille.

Je ne vous rappellerai pas comment Jeanne arriva auprès du roi de Bourges, les succès décisifs que, sous sa conduite, l'armée de France, remporta. Mais bientôt vinrent les revers : quand les échecs succédèrent aux victoires, on ne cessa pas

de l'admirer, mais on ne vit plus en elle comme précédemment une infaillible providence. Elle eut pu, de son côté, douter d'elle-même. Il n'en fut rien. Ses ennemis (car elle en eut, hélas ! et d'implacables, dans le camp même où elle avait ramené l'espoir avec la victoire) ont voulu dissimuler à l'histoire leurs lâches efforts pour l'entraver dans son œuvre. Ils ont dit qu'après la levée du siège d'Orléans et le sacre de Reims elle considérait sa mission comme terminée et que, si la fortune se mit à la trahir, c'était parce que l'inspiration, partant la confiance, commençait à lui faire défaut. Jamais, au contraire, on le sait maintenant, son énergie, son ardeur, sa foi ne furent plus vives qu'à la suite de ces deux journées

Ce qu'elle voulait, ce n'était pas seulement que la Loire fut dégagée, que le dauphin reçut l'onction religieuse qui, à ses yeux le faisait vraiment roi ; c'était que le sol national fut entièrement délivré ; c'était que les Anglais fussent, comme elle disait, *boulés hors de toute France*.

Jusque-là, point de repos ; ses voix ne cessaient de répéter, lui promettant cet éclatant triomphe. Elle l'eut obtenu, sans nul doute, si, jaloux de son crédit et offusqués de sa gloire, les conseillers d'Eglise ou d'épée qui entouraient Charles VII n'eussent de parti pris arrêté ou contrarié tous ses mouvements. Après avoir longtemps empêché ce prince de se livrer à elle, après l'avoir soumise, devant un tribunal de théologiens, à un examen ridicule et odieux, d'où elle était sortie victorieuse, ils ne pouvaient lui pardonner d'avoir sans eux, malgré eux, chassé l'anglais d'Orléans et conduit au sacre l'héritier de Saint-Louis.

Quand, avec un sens politique et militaire digne d'un homme d'Etat et d'un général, elle voulut mener aussi le roi dans sa capitale et sans retard lui reprendre Paris, ils la retinrent six semaines et, finalement, la firent échouer. Ils l'empêchèrent aussi de reconquérir la Normandie ; il la réduisirent à des opérations misérables et infructueuses dans les provinces du Centre ; ils la gardèrent le plus qu'ils purent,

frémissante, enfiévrée, dans l'oisiveté d'une cour errante et désœuvrée; ils lui opposèrent d'autres extatiques, plus ou moins sincères, qu'ils ne purent, du reste, mettre en crédit. Ils détachèrent d'elle l'ingrat souverain qu'elle avait sauvé. Il lui fallut dès lors le servir malgré lui. Mais toutes ces menées ne purent ni la décourager ni altérer son loyal patriotisme.

On sait quelles épreuves Jeanne supporta dans sa captivité, quelle fut sa fermeté d'âme, avec quelle merveilleuse sûreté d'esprit elle échappait aux embuches de ses juges.

Y-a-t-il beaucoup d'hommes et même de vieux soldats qui, dans une position si critique, eussent montré une pareille fermeté?

Songez que ces paroles étaient prononcées par une pauvre fille désarmée et captive, qui n'avait pas vingt ans. Songez qu'elle se savait menacée du plus affreux supplice, le supplice du feu. Songez qu'elle était seule, sans conseil, sans défense, au milieu d'ennemis sans pitié, qui tous avaient soif de son sang, et dont beaucoup la croyaient de bonne foi sorcière et envoyée du démon. Songez que son confesseur même la trahissait. Songez que cinq soldats grossiers la gardaient nuit et jour, l'accablant de risées et d'injures, la meurtrissant de coups; qu'elle eut souvent à défendre sa pudeur de leurs brutalités; qu'un lord tira une fois son poignard pour l'égorger. Songez que sa captivité, son agonie, ou pour mieux dire, sa passion a duré une année (celle du Christ n'a duré que trois jours) et dites après cela s'il y a rien de plus grand dans l'histoire que l'indomptable assurance de cette enfant devant ses bourreaux.

Les poètes t'ont chantée; les arts t'ont célébrée sous mille formes et auraient suffi à t'immortaliser, si tu ne devais vivre à jamais dans le cœur de ce peuple à qui tu as révélé son devoir et qui, depuis quatre siècles, à tant de fois soutenu le bon combat en invoquant ton nom sacré. L'étranger t'envie à la France. L'Eglise, qui t'avait condamnée, a dû, à son tour, s'incliner devant ta sincérité, ton héroïsme. Sans doute, et

malgré les efforts honorables de quelques-uns de ses membres, elle ne pourra jamais, sans infirmer ses immuables principes, te faire la réparation complète qui t'est due. Tu n'a voulu reconnaître à nulle autorité sur la terre, pas même à celle que tu révèrais le plus, le droit de juger ta mission. Ce n'est pas à nous de le regretter. Pas plus que toi, nous n'admettons jamais qu'il y ait un tribunal en ce monde dont notre patriotisme soit justiciable. Tu n'en seras pas moins une sainte. Mais tu seras la sainte laïque de la France, la patronne toujours jeune, toujours chérie d'une nation à qui ton souvenir et ton exemple assurent une éternelle jeunesse. Tu as été à la peine, tu seras à l'honneur ; et si chacun de nos cœurs est ton autel, chacun de nous sera ton prêtre.

Aujourd'hui, le culte de Jeanne d'Arc est étendu sur la France entière ; partout des comités se forment pour recueillir des souscriptions, pour lui élever une statue monumentale. Si ce culte si noble se répand parmi nous, c'est que la vierge de Domrémy, représente pour nous tous l'image de la patrie.

C'est que pour l'honorer, nos esprits s'élèvent au-dessus des querelles mesquines qui nous agitent.

Mais le souvenir de Jeanne plâne sur nous. Il nous inspire de saines et généreuses pensées. Car si pour les uns l'héroïne lorraine est le dévouement à la patrie poussé jusqu'au sacrifice absolu, pour d'autres elle est la vierge inspirée.

Mais à cette place, ici à Philadelphie, elle est pour nous tous, Français, le symbole de la patrie fière et relevée !

